

RNI No. : UPHIN-2009/29369

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द्रविड़ भारत

www.dbindia.org.in

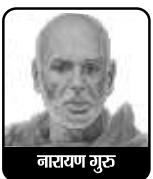
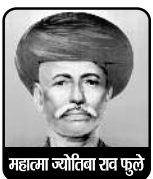
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प्रकाशित पत्रिका में प्रकाशित लेख, सामग्री, में संपादक की सहमति अनिवार्य नहीं है। इसमें किसी भी प्रकार का दावा या विचार मान्य नहीं होगा। लेख के विवादित होने पर लेखक ही उत्तरदायी होगा समस्त विवादों का निपटारा महोबा न्यायालय में होगा पत्रिका का संपादन एवं संचालन पूर्णतयः अवैतनिक एवं अव्यवसायिक है।

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Hkjjrh; LVV cd] 'kk [kk&uohu ekdV] dku ij
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xkre c) u IR; dh [kkt e vfgl k dk l=ikr
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mUgku ekuoh; nL [kk , o mudh lkekftd vkfFkd
vkj jktufrd leL; kvk d lefk cgr vYi
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Qyh gb vflRro dh yMkb , o vUrghu leL; kvk
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fdUr le; dN vkj ifjoru pkgrk FkA firk dh
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gk x; k] fdUr firk dh nljh bPNk i .k u gk
l dhA uotkr f'k' k dk ^jkgy* uke j [kk x; kA
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l EcU/ kh leL; kvk l voxr dj; kA cgeY;
oLrvk dk ykyp fn; k] ; gk rd fd mudk fookg
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dgu yx Bktue > [k' kh l fgr l U; k l yu dh
vkKk nhft ,] D; kfd , d fnu e > vkil Hkh
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g rk /kep j .k d fy, vki l foeDr gkuk vR; Ur
J" B gkxkAp mUgku i u vkxg dj firk l dgk
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l d rk] e ojKX; dk R; kx dj nxkAp
1- ejk 'kjhj eR; dk iklr u gkA
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4- l k l kfjd foifuk; k ejh l E i fRr dk fouk' k u
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mijkDr dV IR; d lefk firk d ikl tokc
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, d fnu ojKX; dh vR; f/ kd l kp u xkre c) dk
ekuokfPNr efty dh vkj ekM fn; k vkj og
mUuh l o" k dh volFkk e gh xg R; kx dj ije
'kkfr dh [kkt e cgr nj fudy x, A mUgku
Kkukt d fy, vud ckã .kk rFkk ojKX;
foofd; k l ppk; dh] fdUr mUg i .k l r" Vh iklr
u gk l dh] vkj vxk py fn; A xkre c) u ck/ k
x; k d oV ofk d uhp yxHkx , d l l rkg rd
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xkre c) d mijkDr min'kk dk gh pkj ^vk;
IR; * dgk tkrk gA ik. kh ek= dh fgl k u djuk]
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rFkk u' khyh oLrvk dk lou u djuk gh ekuork
dk l okRre /ke gA xkre c) u mijkDr vkpj .kk
dk gh ^ip' khy* dgk gA Kkukt d mijkur
xkre c) l jukFk x,] tgk mUgku fHk{kvk dk
okluk jfgr thou dk min' k fn; kA mUgku
crk; k fd vuFkk l mRi é nL [kk l viu vkidk ;
ij [k Kku l l' k fHkr fd; k Fkk] ogh viuh
ekrHkfe ij [kMk Hkjjr] fo'o d l Hkh jk" V k e
LokfHkeku dk irhd cukA mUgku viu f'k" ; k dk
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n[^{kh} egll djuk 0;Fk gA xkre c) d bu min'kk dk [^]/ke ioru iopu** dgk tkrk gA xkre c) u t^{gk} Hkkjr^h; bfrgkl dk lR; ij[k Kku l l'kkfHkr fd;k Fkk] ogh viuh ekrHkfe ij [kMk Hkkjr] fo'o d lHkh jk"V^k e LokfHkeku dk irhd cukA mUgku viu f'k";k dk min'k fn;k fd thou i;Ur , l /ke dh i^fV dj^k tk ekuo ek= d fy, dY;k.kdkjh gkA ;gh dj^k.k Fkk fd xkre c) l lkj d , l egki:"kk e tku x, ftUgku tuekul d le{k vfeVNki iLrr dhA rPdkyhu ofnd dedk.Mk e Ql^h gb cgl[;d turk dk xkre c) d lekurk] cuU^{Ro}] U;k; , o c^kf) d Lor=rk ij vk/kkfjr /ke l vR;f/kd pruk iklr gb] D;kfd mudk /ke lo.k ekufldr^k&vLi';rk] fg[k] vlekurk rFkk :f<;k d fo:) Fkka c) dk vkn'k Fkk fd i'kLr v^{pj}.kk dk i^{kyu} dju l fo|k dk fouk'k lEHko gA vfo|k d fouk'k l Kku LQ^fVr gkuk lEHko g^{xk}] vkj Kku l ekuo thou lklkfjd ck/kkvk l iFkd gkdj efä Qy iklr dju e leFk g^{xk}A mUgku crk;k fd ofnd vFok ;kx ijEijk d vU^{rxr} ;K] ti&ri vkj mx ri djuk fujFkd gA c) u b'oj okn dk dHkh ekU;rk ugh nhA mUgku Li"V fd;k fd ;fn b'oj t^{xr} dk miknu dkj.k g rk ;g t^{xr} b'oj dk : iKurj g] vkj t^{xr} e ft ruh Hkh 0; k^f/k;k&n[^k] cjb] iki] Øjrk vkfn Hkh b'ojÑr le>uk p^{kfg},A bl idkj b'oj l[ke; d foijhr n[ke; v^f/kd g^vk ;fn b'oj dk l^fV drk ekuk t^k;rk ml iR;{k gkuk p^{kfg}, fdUr , l k ugh gA blfy, b'oj dh ekU;rk ek= dYiuk gA xkre c) u v^kR^{ek} dk v^fuR; rFkk fd l^h Hkh /exFk dk Lor^h ief^k.kdrk inku ugh dhA bl d v^frfjDr mUgku ekul thou dk iklr ng rd gh lFkd ekukA ;gh dkj.k Fkk fd lekV pUnxlr ek; u ^cg^tu fgrk;*A cg^tu l[kk;Aß dk viu lfo/kku dk lokPp l=Lohdkj fd;k Fkka lekV ek; 'kklu dky e xkre c) d oKkfudrk ij [kj mrj Kku dk iklr dju d fy, n'k&fon'kk d f'k{k^kFkh r[k^f'kyk] foøef'kyk] ukyUnk vkj ik^fVy^h i=d fo'o fo|ky;k e vkr FkA lekV pUnxlr d mijUr lekV v'kkd u c) /ke dh f'k{k^kvk dk vud jk"V^k e ipkfjr fd;kA ;gh dkj.k g fd xkre c) dh f'k{k^kvk l Hkkjr d vykok phu] dkfj;k] tkiku] frCcr] uiky] ydk] oek] Fkby.M] fo;ruke rFkk b.Mkuf l;k vkfn jk"V^k u Hkh foKku] l^xhr] f'kYi /kkr vkfn dyk {k=k e vk'kkrrh lQyrk iklr dhA

egkekuo c) u Hkkjr e ipfyr vk;k dh :f<;k] Lox&ujd HkkX;&Hkxoku] tUe&iutUe rFkk o.k ekuo /ke ugh] c^fYd n;k] ijkidkj] vfglk] ie d }kjk tu ekul dh lok djuk lPph ekuork gA xkre c) u eu }kjk ifrikfnr o.k 0;oLFkk dk Ny&iip] diV] }"k] b";k] ik[k.M vkj vU;k; dh tuuh crk;kA c) /ke dh f'k{k^kvk l iHkkfor gkdj tgk] lo.kk u i'k c^fy dk R;kx fd;k] ogh g^tkjk o"kk l n[^{kh}] Hkfer] 'kk^f"kr] v^f'k^f[kr rFkk vNr lekftd dk viuk mRFkku Lo; dju dh f'k{k^k iklr dhA mUgku t^kfr , o /ke d uke ij foHkkftr tu ekul dk vudrk] fojk/k] l?k" vkj vkil^h cj&Hkko l gVkdj Hkkbpkj leUo;] iekyki dju dk volj inku fd;kA ekuo fgrkin'kd c) u tu dY;k.k d fy, irkyhl o"k rd ekul lR; dk ipkj&ilkj fd;kA mud lR; ij[k Kku dk iklr dj vud ik.kh c^f)eku cuu dk volj iklr fd, ftue Mk- vEcMdj lokifj ekuo FkA Hkkjr^h; lfo/kku] Hkkjr^h; enj] jk"V /ot e oreku /kEe ioru pø] ip'khy ;ä uhfr;k] jk"Vifr d vkok l LFkku dk vkdkj rFkk jk"Vifr flgkl d ihN vfdr ifrek vkfn c) /ke dh dyk] lLÑfr] v^{pj}.k] /kefu"Bk dh fe'kky rFkk c) /ke d vk/kkj f'kYi gA mUgku viu thou d vLl^h o"k rd lekftd foNfr;k l le>krk ugh fd;kA xkre c) u v^f'k^f[kr , o 'kk^f"kr vNr turk dk min'k fn;k f'k^f[kr cukA Lo; Äij mBk vkj viu ex^k dk vUo"k.k Lo; djka xkre c) u ekul thou lkj rRok dk vkB ßvk"V^kfxd ekxkß e Øe c) fd;k ftudk fooj.k fuEu idkj g& lE;d n^fV % bl ex^k d vU^{rxr} xkre c) u crk;k fd tk oLr t l^h g ml ml^h Hkkfr n[kuk p^{kfg}, vFkkr ekuo n^fV e egj] dke vkfn dfopkj ;k n^fV fodkj u gkA lE;d lidYi % dke] Ø/k] ykHk vkj egv vkfn Øj dek l eDr gku d fy, lno ifo= fpUru dju dk lidYi yuk p^{kfg}, A lE;d okpu % lE;d okpu d vulkj fopkjk dh 'k) rk j[kr g, lⁿk lR; ckyuk p^{kfg}, A lE;d dekUr % ekuo çk.kh dk , l de dju p^{kfg}, ft l l vU; çk^f.k;k dk fd l^h çdkj dk d"V u gkA lE;d vkt^hfodk % ;g ex^k ge crkrk g fd çR;d eu"; Lokftfodk i^{kyu} gr cj de u dja viuh ud dekb l ifjokjtuk d v^frfjDr vkxUrdk dk Hkh lRdkj djuk p^{kfg}, A lE;d 0;k;ke % ru vkj eu l fu;fer lⁿx.kk dk xg.k dj vFkkr eu"; dk lⁿk foodh cuu

dk 0;k;ke djuk p^{kfg}, A lE;d Lefr % d vU^{rxr} nfud lⁿx# /;ku] Hktu , o lR^x }kjk Lo Lefr dk vkt^hou cuk; j[kA lE;d lek^f/k % lE;d lek^f/k d fy, ppy eu dh xfr dk lklkfjd fo"kerkvk l gVkdj thou efä gr viu b"V dk /;ku djuk p^{kfg}, A ckck lkgc Mk- vEcMdj }kjk fyf[kr xUFk ^c) ;k dkyekDl*e c) n'ku d prFk Hkx e ikjferkvk dk fl)kr çfrf"Br dj ekul thou d nfud lⁿx.kk dk c[kku fd;k g ftudk fooj.k fuEu çdkj g & 1-Kku % Kku vFkok c^f) og çdk'k g tk vfo|k l mRiUu egv rFkk vKku : ih v/kdkj dk gVkrh gA Kku dk v^fHkçk;% g fd ekuo foodi.k çk^f.k;k l lR;&v lR; dk fu.k; dj Hke dk nj dj A 2-'khy % 'khy LokHkko gkuk ekuo ek= dk ufrd v^{pj}.k g vFkkr yTt^k] Hk; rFkk n.M çfØ;k l cpu d fy, d'ky de djuk viuh çofUk dk vk/kkj cukuk p^{kfg}, A 3-R;kx % ekuo ek= d {k^f.kd lklkfjd l[kk dk R;kx dj lPp l[k dh çkflr d fy, lRde djuk p^{kfg}, A 4-nku % ru] eu vkj ;Fkk lEHko /ku l nljk dh lgk;rk djuk] fdUr cny e dkb bPNk u j[kukA 5-lE;d ç;Ru % viuh i.k 'k^fä yxk dj ml dk; dk ijk djuk ft ldk nkf;Ro lkik x;k gA 6-'kkfr % ekuo lgu'khyrk gh 'kkfr dk ije vk/kkj gA 7-lR; % tk oLr t l^h g] ft l : i e mifLFkr g] og viu vki e lR; gA 8-n< lidYi % viu i.k y{; rd igpu d fy, n< çrKkou cu A 9-fe=rk % lHkh çk^f.k;k %ekuo] 'k=] i'k&i{kh vkfn½ d çr fe=rk dh Hkkouk j[kukA fd l^h Hkh çk.kh l oj&Hkko u j[kuk gh lPph fe=rk gA 10-fojfä % ekuo eu dh og voLFkk tgk vk lfä vFkok vuklfä dk Hkko vFkok fopkj u gk A mijkä dkj.kk l Li"V gkrk g fd çKk egkekuo xkre c) d vU^r%dj.k e 0;klr FkhA mudk n'ku rFkk fu.kk;d lR;kp^j.k ge ekuork dh j{k^k d fgrkFk lⁿk lⁿ'k nr jgxA egkekuo xkre c) vkt^hou Kku jf'e }kjk lekt lok djr g, 81 o"k dh vk; e ^dk'khuxj e fuok.k in çklr fd, A ,u- , l- l^eu ubi fnYyh l kHkkj % cg^tu l^xBd ubi fnYyh 15 l: 21 eb. 2000 o"ki 20 vid 14

Hkkjr d vkfnok l h fgUn ugh gA

Hkkjr d U;k; ikfydk U;k;ky;k d U;k;k/kh"kk u viu fu.k;k e ;g fu/kkfjr fd;k g fd Hkkjr d vkfnok l h fgUn ugh gA bl lc/k e tcyij gk^bdkV d fo}ku U;k;k/kh"k Jh-, l-i^h- lu u viu fu.k; e ;g fu/kkfjr fd;k fd Hkkjr d vkfnok l h fgUn ugh g o fgUnvk l fhkUu txyk e jgu oky yokfjl dh Hkkfr gA o bl Hkfe d 'kkld Fk vkj vk;k u vkdj mUg fuokflr dj fn;k mudh lekftd 0;oLFkk vk;k l fhkUu gA vkfnok l h vk;k dh o.k0;oLFkk d fd l^h Hkh

o.k e ugh vkr g o ckã.k] {k=h;] o';] 'kn fd l^h e Hkh ugh gA 'kkjnk ,DV 1928 vkj fgUn fookg v^f/kfu;e mu ij ykx ugh gkr g % lEifUk dk cVokjk bu vkfnokfl;k e fd l^h dkuu d vulkj u gkdj mudh lekftd 0;oLFkk d vulkj gkrk gA bue cg iRu^h iFkk g vkj lHkh iRu;k dk Hkx cjckj gkrk gA vkfnokfl;k d lHkh lLdkj tUe l eR; rd fgnvk l fhkUu gA nljk fu.k; bl^h U;k;ky; d U;k;k/kh"k , l-,u- feJk e u-e- 188@72 dyfl;kckb cuke

ml dk ifr e fn;k vkj ;g fu/kkfjr fd;k fd dyfl;k vkj ml dk ifr fgUn dh J.kh e ugh vkr g blfy, mud fy, fgUn dkuu ykx ugh gkxkA bl idkj dkuuh n^fV l Hkh Hkkjr d vkfnok l h fgUn ugh gA

l kHkkj % Hkkjr d: vkfnok l h fgUn ugh gi\ i-l:- 18A l dyu % Hkkjr ck/kekj:

vk egku fnudj HkkLdj] thou d ey ókr] Åtk d egku mnxe] rEg 'kr 'kr i.kke A re ge gj fnu ,o gj o" k fur uohu cukr gk A l i .k t x r d ekuo] i 'k ,o ouLifr dk ge'kk u ;k thou nr gk A 'khrdky e t c rEgkj h fdj .k en gkdj gekjh iFoh e vkrh g rc mld i [kj vkj r t gkdj ge rd igpu dh i r h {kk d j r g A D ; k gkxkj] ;fn rEgkj h fdj .k gekjh iFoh ij ugh igpxh\ ;gk dh gj pht ej tk ;xh] ouLifr ,o i 'k ej tk ;xA iFoh ct j gk tk ;xhA ge l Hkh vekol dh jkf= t l xgu v/kdj e [kk tk ;x] vkf[kj rEgkj h fdj .k gh gekjh iFoh dh gj oLr dk l Hkkyrh g] mUg thou nrh g rFkk mldk ikyu & i k "k .k d j d mudk fodkl Hkh d j r h g] vr% g i k .knkrk l ; rEg fQj l 'kr & 'kr i .kke A

mijkDr v'k vYhdk egk}hi d ,d n'k d ykdfi ; ijk .k dFku d vk/kkj ij mn?kr fd ;k x ;k g A l ; thou dk mnxe g] fcuk l ; idk'k d thou dk vflrRo l Hko ugh g] vr% l ; dh fdj .kk dh ykHkd kjh 'kfDr ;k egku g A l ; dh fdj .k l pkj dk xfr nrh g A yfldk i .kkyh dk mud dk ;k e enn d j r h g A â n ; dk cy nrh g vkj eflr" d dk t x r j [krh g A l ; dh fdj .kk d }j k j gekjh Ropk d Hkhrj foVkf eu & Mh r ; k j gkrk g] tk d f y 'k ; e o QkLQkj l dk jDr l pkj d mi ; kx e yku dk dke d j r k g] ft l l gekj jDr dk l xBu Bh d jgrk g ,o 'kjhj dh l kjh vflFk ;k dk i k "k .k feyrk g A ,d gYdk l ; idk'k Luku Luk ;fod detkj h] fpurk] mnk l hurk] ruko vkj dBk l xflr 0 ; fDr dk LokHkkfod LokLF ; dh vkj ykV k l drk g A l ; jf'e e i k ; tku oky ijkcxuh fdj .k 'or jDr d .k e of) d j r h g] ft l e gekjh thohu 'kfDr c<rh g rFkk ge jkx l Øe .k l cpdj vPN LokLF ; dh vkj c<r g A gj pht dh vfr cjh gkrh g A m l h r j g l ; fdj .kk dk vfr lou Hkh cj k g A l ; jf'e d i ; kx dk l e ; n'kdky ,o 0 ; fDr fo'k" k dh vko' ; drk d vul kj cnyr jguk pkfg ; A

xh"e _r e fo'k" k rkj ij ge fdj .kk d l e { jgu l l ko/kkuh cjruh pkfg,] rkfd ge l ; vfr lou d f'kdkj u gk] blfy, vko' ; d g] fd gekj 'kjhj e l ; fdj .kk d }j k j ink fd ; x ; vfr l kj d l r y u dk cuk ; j [ku d fy ; ikuh dk l r y u cuk ; j [kuk pkfg,] D ; kfd vf/kd l e ; rd xh"e _r e /ki e jgu ij 'kjhj l i l huk dkQh ek=k e fudy tku d dkj .k jDr e ikuh dh deh dh flFkr ink gk tkrh g] tk ge dkb chekfj ;k dk f'kdkj cuk nrk g A jDr e ikuh dh deh gku ij i l huk fudyu dh ifØ ;k e : dkoV ink gk tkrh g A ; g i l huk fudyu dh ifØ ;k 'kjhj dh xeh c< tku ij m l vi u vki B.Mk dju dh ifØ ;k g A bl ifØ ;k }j k j 'kjhj dk v k l r rkieku flFkj jgrk g A i l huk fudyu dh ifØ ;k d }j k j ge vi u p k j k v k j r k i fu ; U=d okrk oj .k ink d j r g A ij 'kjhj d LokLF ; dk cuk ; j [krk g] D ; kfd tk in" k .k jfgr æo gekj jked i k d }j k j fudy r k g b l l gekj k 'kjhj vktku dh i j r k dk fcuk phj gekj 'kjhj dk B.Mk j [krk g A l ; k l yxuk gekj jDr e ikuh dh deh dk l gh iek .k ugh ekuk tkrk] blfy ; ge vi u e = d g j j x i j / ; k u n u k p k f g , A ; f n o g x g j k i h y j x d k g r k g e

xh"e ½r ij fot ;

i ; k l r i k u h d h v k o ' ; d r k g j y y x u k r F k k y y x u l i g y 'k j h j e > V d y x u k j D r e i ; k l r i k u h d h d e h d k i e k .k g j l k F k g h l k f M ; e d h d e h d k H k h A

bl rjg 'kjhj e æo dh deh o rki dh vf/kdrk l fljnn] flj dk Hkkjhiu] detkj h] mYVh ,o mRrtuk ink gkrh g A y yxuk] ,d xHkhj flFkr g] , l h gkyr e ykijokgh dju ij eR ; Hkh gk l drh g A ; f n y x k r k j / k i e j g u d d k j .k [k c i l h u k f u d y u i j g e r h o l ; k l y x r h g r k o g j D r e i k u h d h d e h d d k j .k g h g k r k g] b l d l k F k g h H k [k d h d e h] f l j n n] p D d j] t h f e p y k u k , o m Y V h d h i f Ø ; k 'k : g k t k r h g A y y x u d n l j i / k k u y { k . k k e , d y { k . k g â n ; d h / k M d u d k c < t k u k , l h f l F k r e g e r j U r N k ; k n k j L F k k u i j t k d j f o J k e d j u k p k f g ,] l H k o g k r k d e j d H k h r j B . M L F k k u e t k d j y V t k u k p k f g , r F k k f u E u f o f / k l 'k j h j d r k i d k l r y u e y k u d k ; F k k 'k h ? k i ; k l d j u k p k f g , A

xh"e _r e ?k j l ckgj tku ij ge'kk B.M ikuh dh ckry l kFk j [kuk pkfg,] [kk l rkj ij /ki e ckgj tku ij ge'kk B.M ikuh dh ckry l kFk e j [kuk pkfg,] [kk l rkj ij /ki e jgdj chp & chp e gj vk/k ?k.V e 100 l 120 xke ikuh i h r j g u k p k f g , A g k y k f d d b y k x ? k j l f u d y r l e ; d b f x y k l i k u h , d l k F k i h y r g j y f d u ; g r j h d k l g h u g h g] D ; k f d f c u k v k o ' ; d r k d f i ; k x ; k i k u h 'k j h j i 'k k c d t f j ; ; F k k 'k h ? k c k g j f u d k y n r k g j d b c k j g e r h o l ; k l y x u i j i k u h u g h f e y u i j u k f j ; y d k i k u h] Q y k d k j l] v k e d k i u k] e V B k ¼ N k N ½ f y ; k t k l d r k g A c g r c k j , l k g k r k g] f d g e / k i e d k e d j r g] ; k i f j J e d j r g v k j c k g j l g o k x e j g r h g r c g e k j h 'k V v F k o k v U n j i g u g , d i M i l h u l i j h r j g x h y g k t k r g r F k k c k g j d h x e h x h y d i M d k i k j d j d B . M k g k d j g e k j 'k j h j e y x r k g] t k g e l g k r k g , o 'k j h j d c < g , r k i e k u d k d e d j r k g] x h " e _r e g e v f / k d l v f / k d r k t Q y k , o d P p h l k x & l f c t ; k d k i ; k x H k k t u e d j u k p k f g ,] f t l l g e k j j D r e [k f u t] u e d o i k u h d k l r y u c u k j g A

xh"e _r e d b y k x B.M i ; inkFk d l kFk vf/kd ued dk i ; kx d j r g] y fdu , l k d j u k b l f y ; m f p r u g h g] f d j D r e v f / k d u e d d h m i f l F k r i l h u k i n k d j u d f y ; l ; k l d k d e i n k d j r h g] b l h r j g c h ; j t l i n k F k H k h n l j e k n d æ o ; k d h r j g y y x u d h i o f r d k c < k o k n r h g] D ; k f d b u i ; i n k F k l H k h j D r e i k u h d h d e h i n k g k t k r h g] b l f y ; m u d c n y e l k n k i k u h] Q y k d k j l ; k d P p u k f j ; y d k i k u h f i ; k t k l d r k g A

xh"e _r e t c l ; dh fdj .kk dk rki lcl vf/kd gkrk g vFkk r 40 l 47 fMxh l f y l ; l r d p y k t k r k g] , l l e ; e ; g v k o ' ; d g f d g e v i u R o p k d h j { k k H k h d j] , l k u g h d j u i j R o p k < h y h > j h n k j g k l d r h g r F k k m l d k j x x k j k g r k l k o y k o l k o y k g r k d k y k g k l d r k g] R o p k d k b l v f / k d r k i o k y l ; f d j . k k d l h / k l i d e j [k u i j R o p k d v n j d h u e h d e

gk tkrh g] ft l l Ropk dk og Hkx ekV k gk tkrk

gA tk vkx pydj Li'k Kku vFkk r Ropk dh l o n u 'k h y r k d k d e d j r k g A R o p k e > f j ; k v k u y x r h g] d b c k j 'k j h j d k c g r v f / k d l ; f d j . k e j [k u i j d l j i n k g k u d k [k r j k H k h g k l d r k g] x h " e _r e c g r v f / k d i l h u k v k u d d k j . k l k j 'k j h j e p d U k] f i U k h , o ? k e k f j ; k i n k g k t k r h g A f t l d d k j . k i l h u d k R o p k d Å i j h l r g e l [k d j j k e d i k d k c n g k t k u k g] f t l l i l h u k l h / k R o p k d h Å i j h l r g l f j l r k g] b l f y ; R o p k Å i j h l r g i j l k j 'k j h j e y k y p d r v k t k r g r F k k m l d h o t g l p d r k d L F k k u i j [k t y h v k j t y u g k u y x r h g A l e > u k ; g g f d ; c k j h d p d r] ? k e k f j ; k r k u g h g ; k f Q j , f D t e k d h 'k : v k r g A ; f n g e / ; k u l n [k r k R o p k e d b L F k k u i j d o y N k V y k y / K c o ' o r x f U F k ; k g] f t l d e [k k d Å i j l t u v k x ; h g A m l h d B h d v k l i k l t k ? k e k f j ; k i n k g k t k r h g A m u d h o t g l l b p H k u t l h p H k u g k r h g] , l h g k y r e ; F k k 'k h ? k l [k L F k k u i j t k d j [k y h g o k d l i d e l k j 'k j h j d k y k u k p k f g ,] t g k m e l u g k r F k k [k y h g o k r t x f r l c g j g h g k] < h y d i M g k [k n h v F k o k l r h d i M l c u g k] i g u u p k f g , A f d l h H k h r j g l j k l k ; f u d i n k F k k l c u v F k k r u k ; y k u] i k f y , L V j l c u d i M u g k o i g u u e p l r u g k A l k j 'k j h j e f e V V h d k y i y x k d j 15 l 30 f e u V r d m l h g k y r e j [k A v k o ' ; d r k g k r k y i y x k u l i g y f e V V h e F k k M h c Q H k h f e y k ; h t k l d r h g] r k f d f e V V h B . M h y x] f e V V h l l k j 'k j h j e B . M d i n k g k] t k 'k j h j d v k o ' ; d x e h d k [k h p y A y i d j u d c k n u h e i k u h e L u k u d j A u h e i k u h c u k u d f y ; u h e i R r k d k i k u h e m c k y d j ? k M e M k y d j B . M k d j y u k v P N k g k x k A

ekVki l xflr ykxk dk vD l j Ropk e tk /kfj ;k iM tkrh g] mu /kkfj ;k d x<< oky Hkx e i l huk bDVBk gkdj l [krk g] tk l c r j g d p e j k x k d k t U e n r k g A t k e k V k i l x f l r g k r g m u d 'k j h j l v f / k d i l h u k f u d y r k g] D ; k f d m u d 'k j h j e v f / k d x e h g k r h g A x h " e _r e n k i g j 11 l 'k k e 4 c t r d x e h c g r g h i [k j g k r h g A v r % b l l e ; v f / k d r k i l c p k o d j u k v k o ' ; d g A l c l v P N k r j h d k ; g g f d v i u v n j d o L = k d k i j h r j g x h y k d j d c k g j / k i e t k l d r g] , l k d j u l c k g j d h x j e g o k i g u g , x h y d i M d k i k j d j d 'k j h j i j y x u i j l [k d j B M d i g p r h g] f t l l 'k j h j d k r k i e k u c < u g h i k r k v k j y l i j h r j g l c p k o g k t k r k g A ; g , d r j g d k o k r k u d y u (A I R C O N D I T I O N I N G) d h c k g j h i f Ø ; k g] y f d u l k F k g h g e i d f r d }j k j f n ; x ; v k r f j d o k r k u d u y u d h i f Ø ; k d k H k h L e j . k j [k u k p k f g , A o g g l k n B . M i ; i n k F k k d k H k j i j l o u] f t l l g e k j 'k j h j d k o k r k u d f y r j [k u o k y ; = v F k k r R o p k d j k e d i i j h e k = k e i l h u k f u d y d j 'k j h j d L o k H k f o d r k i e k u d k i j h r j g l l k e U ; v o L F k k e c u k ; j [k r g A x h " e _r e v P N k ; g h g k r k g f d n k i g j 12 c t l y d j l k ; 4 c t r d l ; r k i e l h / k j g u r d l ; r k i e l h / k j g u l c p A ? k j d v n j j g u i j v k [k k e B . M d i n k d j u d f y ; [k h j d k V d M k e d k V d j m l v k [k c n d j d i y d k d Å i j

j[kuk pkfg, ;k B.Mh feVVh dh iVVh vFkok xykc ty e fhkxk; k gvk : b dk VdMk Hkh cn iydk l Åij j[kk tk ldrk gA nuk gFky; k o ij ryok ,o flj dk B.Md igpku d fy; egUnh dk ihldj mldk yi yxkuk cgr gh vPNk mik; gA

okrkudfyr ;= (AIR CONDITIONING) ij ?kj vFkok gj dej e yxkuk dkQh egxk dk; g] vrh mld cn y e [kl dh VvVV; k yxkdj dej dk B.Mk fd; k tk ldrk gA , l dju ij ; g /; ku j[kuk pkfg, fd [kl dh VvVV; k l; dh fdj.kk l lh/k iMu okyh f[kMfd; k ij yxk; tk;] ftue ikuh dk fMNdko mu VvV; k d l [ku l igy djr jguk pkfg, A , l dju ij u doy vkidk dejk B.Mk jgxk oju vki ij le; rd

tc rd vki dej e g [kl dh Hkhuh [k'kc l vkufunr gkr jgxA

xh"edky d fy; idfr u ij 'kjhj e B.Md cuk; j[ku d fy; cgr lkj [kk] inkFk ink fd; g] rkfd gekjk 'kjhj l; d vfr rki dk lgu dj l dA , l mi; Dr [kk] inkFk e rjct] vUukuk l cy] l rjk] ek l ch ,o pdkrjk e[; ; i l vkr gA bld vfrfjDr [khjk] ddMh] fl ?kkMk dey Qy rFkk djknk Hkh B.Md ink dju oky [kk] inkFk gA uhc ikuh] xg d ?kk l dk j l] uhe ikuh ,o [khjk Hkh 'kjhj d rki dk lkekU; voLFk e cuk; j[ku d fy; mRre gA vUuk e bu fnuk Tokj & ckt jk] ckjyh] xg ,o gkFk dV pkoy Hkh vi{kkdr B.Md ink dju oky [kk] inkFk gA xh"e _r e bu [kk] inkFk

dh ppk dju ckn vke Qy dh ppk fd; fcuk xh"e _r dh [kk] rkfydk djuk pkfg,] ; k ; k dg fd ij xh"e _r e , d oDr d Hkktue ; fn vke dh ek=k 50 l 80% gk rk gekj l i.k LokLF; d fy; cgr ykHkdjh gkxkA vke dk i; kx djr le; ; g lko/kkuh cjruih pkfg, fd m l i; kx d , d ?k.Vk io B.M ikuh e Mck fn; k tk; A ; fn Qy fYt e j [kk gvk g rc vke dk B.M ikuh e Mcku dh vko'; drk ugh gA

mijkDr ckrk dk /; ku j[ku ij xh"e _r dh riu Hkkjh o=k l nk; h u gkdj l [kn gk l drh gA

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Mk- , - , l - x# xkLokh

l nL; Nùkh l x<] vk; ofnd ; ukuh ,o çkdfrd fpfdR l k ckMl jk; ij] Nùkh l x<

jekckb vcMdj ¼ ifjfuok.k % 27 eb 1935½



tc rd ykxk d gn; e ckck lkgc Mk-vcMdj ; knxkj cudj /kMdr jgx rc rd , d vkj uke l kFk&l kFk fy; k tkrk jgxkA og uke g jekckb vcMdj dA jekckb dk l i.k O; fDrRo fuf'pr gh l ?k" l vkrikr jgk gA blh dkj.k ; g ckr Hkh dgh tk l drh g fd vxj jekckb Mk-vcMdj dh iRuh u gkrh rk ckck lkgc d thou dh /kkjk 'kk; n olh u gkrhA og jekckb gh Fkh ftUgku ckck lkgc dh ixfr d ex e voj/k cudj ugh cfYd gj rjg d d"V lgu djr g, Hkh , d vkn" k efgyk dh Hkfedk fuHkba

jekckb dk tUe 1898 e egkj"V d nkikyh uxj d utnhd otnxko e gvk FkA bud firk dk uke fhkd /k= rFkk ekrk dk uke : De.kh /k= FkA fhkd /k= dk ifjokj vR; r gh xjhc FkA xjhc d l kFk&l kFk ifjokj e yxHkx l Hkh vf'kfkr FkA m l le; efgyk dh fLFkr rk vkj Hkh [kjkc FkA ifjokj e vxj i : "k vui< rk efgyk dk Hkh vui< gh jguk iMrk FkA , l cgr de mnkj.k feyr g tc fd l h ifjokj e i : "k vf'kfkr gk vkj efgyk f'kfkrA efgyk dh fLFkr rk vkj Hkh Hk; kud FkA o nfyk e nfyk FkA ifjokj d vni vkj ckgj nuk rjQ v/kdj gh FkA Åij l lkekftd ijij; vyxA , l gh le; e jekckb dk tUe , d l k/kj.k ifjokj e gvk FkA ij vlkekU; ckr ; g Fkh fd mudk fookg , d vl k/kj.k vkj ifrHkkou i : "k l gvkA jekckb d firk nkikyh d cnjxkg e etnjh fd; k djr FkA pfd mud firk dh etnjh l ?kj dk xtjkj u gk ikrk FkA blfy, mudh ek : De.kh Hkh xckj d miy cukdj cpu

dk dk; djrH FkA jekckb cpiu l gh cfgrp viuh ek d dk; e gkFk cVkrh FkA de vk; e gh jekckb dh ekrk dk ngkr gk x; k FkA , l e mUg vkj Hkh ij "kkuh dk lkekU; djuk iMk FkA : De.kh ck b viuh iN , d cVr rFk rhu cfV; k dk NkMdj py clh FkA vc ifjokj e mUgku ek vkj cgu nuk dh Hkfedk fuHkba ?kj e og firk d dk; k e Hkh gkFk cVkrh FkA ?kj e dke&dk dju d l kFk&l kFk og cgu rFk Hkcb dh n[kHky djrH ckgj l xckj ykuk rFk miy cukdj cpu dh ftEenkh Hkh m l lHkyuh iMh FkA og le; dh ex Hkh FkA

uk o" k dh vk; e jekckb dk fookg Mk-vcMdj l gvkA m l le; mudh me 17 o" k FkA ft l LFky ij fookg lekjk liUu gvkA og ccb dk Hk; [kyk cktjk Fk t gk ij ?kVuk rd xnk ikuh Hkj FkA vlikl d okroj.k e eNfy; k dh nx/k vyxA ckjkrh blh eMh e jkr ndku cn gku d i'pkr igp FkA yMd h d ekrk&firk , d dku e vkj ckjkrh nljh rjQA , l gh ifjo'k e fookg dh jle ijh gbA d l k vthc yxrk g vkt ; g l c i < d j HkhA

; gh l jekckb d thou e , d u; k ekM vk; k FkA jekckb vkjHk l gh ?kj xgLFk d dk; k e fui.k rk Fkh ghA vrh fookg d i'pkr vcMdj ifjokj e og ?kyfey x; hA Mk- vcMdj ukjh f'k{k d l eFkd rk Fk ghA blfy, mUgku jekckb dk l kFkjuk e ijh&ijh enn dhA jekckb u Hkh eu yxkdj viu ifr dk vkn" k x: ekudj i < kb ijh dhA

vf/kdk" k le; ckck lkgc Mk-vcMdj ?kj l ckgj gh jgk djr FkA dHkh fon'k e v/; ; u rk dHkh fd l h lHk&lEeyu e lfeefyr gku d fy, A vrh , l e jekckb dk ngjh ftEeokjh fuHkkuh iMrh FkA ifjokj dh n[kHky dju d l kFk&l kFk o viuh vkj l d b , l h ckr u gku nrh Fkh ft l l Mk-vcMdj d jkLr e : dkoV vk, A og ge"kk mUg ij .kk nrh FkA

jekckb u , d ckj ckck lkgc l dgk Fk] "vkid mnn' ; i.k dk; e dHkh Hkh ck/kk ugh cuxhA de&l&de ejh rjQ l vki fuf'pr jgA** ; g ckr cgr de yx tkr g fd ckck lkgc d ynu tku e jekckb u ilk&ilk cpkdj vkfkd enn dh FkA

t gk ckck lkgc , d vkj nfyk lekt e pruk yku d vfhk; ku e tv FkA ogh nljh rjQ jekckb Hkh efgyk d chp dk; dju e ihN u dh xb lkekftd Økfr d l ?k" k e lg; kx nrh

FkA jghA gkykfd mud ik l cMh fMfx; k u Fkh] ij nfyk vkj fiNM lekt dh efgyk d chp cgr 'kh?k gh mUgku viuk iHko NkMk FkA nfyk cflr; k e o ?kj&?kj tdkj cBd djrH rFk ckck lkgc Mk-vcMdj }kj vkjHk dh xb lkekftd Økfr d l ?k" k e lg; kx nrh FkA

ukfd d dkykjk efnj e nfyk d io'k d fy, 2 ekp 1930 dk , d l Hk gb FkA ft l e lR; kxg dh ?kk" k.kk dh xbA dkykjk efnj dh rjQ tku d fy, nfyk dk , d vu'kflr tyl vk; k ftr fd; k x; k FkA ble dkQh l ; k e efgyk, Hkh lfeefyr FkA m l le; Hk Åjke xk; dokM dh iRuh lhrckb rFk jekckb u efgyk l kFk; k d l kFk dk; drvk d [kku&ihu dk ic/ k fd; k FkA

cgr de ykxk dk ekye g fd tuojh 1928 e ccb e efgyk eMy dh LFkkiuk gb FkA ft l dh v/; {kk jekckb dk cuk; k x; k FkA mDr efgyk eMy d ek/; e l o ?kj&?kj tdkj thoui; r efgyk d chp pruk txkrh jgh FkA ij og l ?k" k'khy ifr&ij; .k ukjh ifjJe d dkj.k mud 'kjhj e chekh cB xb tk ckn e pydj ykbyk cu xb Fkh vkj 27 eb 1935 dk i= ; 'korjko rFk ifr vcMdj dk NkMdj og vkn" k ukjh py clhA

jekckb , d /kefu" B vkj b'oj e fo'ok l j[ku okyh , l h Hkjr; ukjh Fkh ft l u vfre le; rd Hkh viuh vLFk e ifjoru u gku fn; k FkA jekckb u ikp i=k dk tUe fn; k Fk] yfdu mue doy ; 'kor gh ftnk jg ik; FkA ckck lkgc Mk-vcMdj viuh iRuh jekckb dk fdruk egRo nr Fk ; g blh ckr l fl) gkrk g fd "ikfdLrku vkj Hkjr dk foHkktu* iLrd dk mUgku jekckb dk l e fir fd; k FkA

fuf'pr gh R; kxe; efr jekckb mu g tkjk&yk [kk nfyk efgyk d fy, ij.kk cuh Fkh ftudk thou ekuo dk gku d ckn Hkh o tkuojk t l h ftnxh thu dk ykpjk FkA jekckb mu l Hkh d fy, e"ky cudj vej gk xBA og e"ky Fkh lkekftd ifjoru dhA vkt] fo'k"kdj egkj"V e nfyk lekt dh efgyk d chp tk tkxfr n[kh vkj egll dh tkrh g] mldh i"BHkfe e l kfo=h ck b Qy] jekckb rFk blh rjg dh vU; t> k: vkj lglh efgyk dk ; kxnu Fk] ftUg dHkh Hky; k ugh tk l drkA

lkhkjk & lerk dh vkj

¼ekgunk l ueh" kjk; ½

i-l- 32 l: 35 rd

euoknh tky % /kkfed ndku

euoknh ckã.kokn dk edM tky

vf/kdkj
Hkkjr e euokfn;k dh /kkfed 0;oLFkk e ckã.k dk norkvk dk nork ekuk x;k ga dkb Hkh 0;fDr fdruk gh cMk o cjk iki de %yPpkiu] v,;k l h] Bxbk] ?k l [kkjh] gR;k] n"de] pkjh] Mdrh% dju d i'pkr ckã.k dk nku nu l efDr ik tkrk g vkj mld iki ÑR;k dk uk'k gk tkrk ga ;k cãk noj norkvk dk ?k l ndj %mudh dFkk Hkkxor djd% efDr ikr djrk ga
euoknh 0;oLFkk e fgnvk dk ckã.kk }kjk cuk, x, dkuuk d vulkj vyx&vyx vf/kdkj fn, x, ga fd l dk fdruk vf/kdkj fn;k x;k g] mld dk dN foøj.k iek.k l fgr fuEufyf[kr g & %1% ckã.k o'k e tUe yu l gh ckã.k lc norkvk dk nork ga %euLefr 11 184] 1&104% %2% jkek;.k d ey jpf;rk ckYehfd dk 'kn crk;k x;k g] tcf d og ckã.k FkA %ckYehfd jkek;.k% %3% ckã.k ;fn 'kn L=h d l kFk lekxe dj] gBk dk Li'k dj ;k pcu dj] 'kjhj dk vkfyxu dj] l rku ink dj] rk mld dkb ik;f'pr ughA ble dkb nk" k ugh D;kfd l R l x l , l dk;rk gk gh tkr ga %euLefr 3&19% %4% ckYehfd ckã.k FkA mudh ek 'kn ukjh FkhA ckYehfd dk cpiu dk uke vfXu 'kek Fkk vkj vfXu gk= mudk xk= FkkA ;g xk= ckã.kk e ga og cãk d ik= gkdj iprk d i= FkA %ckYehfd jkek;.k% %5% ;l fi ijk, /ke dk vkpj.k djuk l y ga fQj Hkh mudh vi{kk viuk pkj o.k fofgr tkfroknh /ke nk" k ;Dr gku ij Hkh vf/kd dY;k.kdkjh ga %xhvk 18&47% %6% i tkifr u rhuk o.kk dh lok dju d fy, 'kn cuk;kA %egkHkkjr 'kkfr io 60&28% %7% 'kn i<u dk dke ugh dj l drk] mld dk dke doy nk l rk ga %egkHkkjr 13] 16] 20] 104% %8% 'kn riL;k dj rk jkT; xjhch e Mc tk,xk vkj jktk ujd e tk,xkA ble dkb l 'k; ugh ga %ck- jkek;.k 7] 30] 74% %9% ;fn dkb ckã.k fd l h 'kn dk f'k{kk n ;k min'k n rk ml ckã.k dk pkMky dh Hkkfr R;kx nuk pkfg,A %Ld/ijk.k] ckã[kM v 10 o".ko[kM v 19% %10% ckã.kk dk 'kkL=k dk vkn'k Fkk fd og fd l h dk ukedj.k djr le; ckã.kk dk uke 'kHk l pd] {kf=;k dk uke cy l pd j[kA o';k dk /ku l pd rFkk 'knk dk ?k.kk l pd j[kA t l pndekj] pnf l g] pnky vkj pnvkA %11% 'kn ;fn on] ijk.k 'kkL= lu rk mld dkuk e 'kh'kk fi?kyk dj Mky nuk pkfg, vkj ;fn l udj mPpkj.k dj rk mld h ftuk %t hHk% dkV nuh pkfg,A %xkre /kel=] 204&6% %12% 'knk dk leLr onk;/u dk fu" k ga %of'k"V /ke l= 18&11&12% %13% =rk ;x e ckã.k vkj {kf=; dk gh riL;k dju dk vf/kdj Fkk] 'knk dk ughA %ck- jkek;.k% 7&74&20 %14% 'knk dk rk doy Åp oxk dh lok gh

djuh pkfg,A ;g mudk viuk /ke g fd og Åij d rhu o.kk dh lok dJA %ck- jkek;.k 7&74&20% %15% 'kn grk jke u 'kn dk Lox tku l jkd vkj ml ekj MkykA %16% riL;k djr g, 'kn efu 'kcd dk jke u ryokj d dYy dj fn;kA %ck- jkek;.k 7&76&8% %17% L=h vkj 'kn dk fo l k ugh nuh pkfg,A %euLefr 7&3&10% %18% ckã.kk dh lok l dN Hkh nyHk ughA Lox] /ku/kkU;] fo l k] i= vkj l [k lc dN feyrk ga %ck-jk- 2&30&30% %19% ckã.k dk n'ku ije ifo= vkj m)r gkrk ga ckã.k dk n'ku ifo= rhFk d leku ga %ck- jk- 1&18&55% %20% ckã.k vkj xk; dk o/k dju oky jktk rFkk pkj o.kk oky /ke dk u ekuu okyk eu"; vo'; gh ud e tk,xkA %ckYehfd jkek;.k 4&17&36% %21% ckã.kh 0;oLFkk e ckã.kk dk i<uk] 'knk dk xye %nk l %cuk, j[kuk dkuuh vf/kdkj ga %22% ckã.k rFkk {kf=; dk] ckã.kh 0;oLFkk dh j{kk djuk] ckã.k d b'kkjk ij 'knk dk nckuk] /kedkuk rFkk vki l e yMkuk dkuuh vf/kdkj ga %23% o';k dk] ckã.kk o {kf=;k dk i tk djuk rFkk ckã.kh 0;oLFkk ij ru&eu] /ku yxkuk dkuuh vf/kdkj ga %24% 'knk dk rhu o.kk dh ru] eu] /ku l lok djuk dkuuh vf/kdkj ga %25% fL=;k dk vui< jgdj eu"; dh nk l h cudj jguk dkuuh vf/kdkj ga %26% tk vk; 'kn L=h l ie djxk og lef) ykHk ugh dj l drkA %ck tuoh l fgrk 22-30-31% %27% 'kn 'kU; l ink gv kA %rrjh; ckã.k 32-3-9% %28% 'kn ,d tkfr % ,d tUe oky% rFkk ckã.k] {kf=; o o'; f}tkfr %nk tUe oky% g igyk tUe ekrk l] n l jk tUe miu;u l ga %29% ft l xk; dk n/k vfXugk=h d dke vk, ml 'kn u N, %dFkd l fgrk 3-1-2% %30% ;K djr le; 'kn l ckr ugh djuh pkfg, vkj u 'kn dh mifLFkfr e ;g djuk pkfg,A %l riFk ckã.k 31-1-10% %e=;kuh l fgrk 7-1-16% %ip fo'k ckã.k 6-1-11% %31% 'kn dk lkej l fiykuk oft r ga %l riFk ckã.k 16-1-31% %32% 'kn doy n l jk dk lcy g] ijr mld dkb vf/kdj ugh ga %,rj; ckã.k 7-29-4% %33% ckã.k xk;=h Nn] {kf=; f="re Nn vkj o'; t irh Nn d l kFk mRiUu gv kA %of'k" B /ke l= 4-3% %34% 'kn rFkk ifrr dk NkMdj lc o.kk d fy, miu;u] onikB ;Kkfufgr ga %vkiLrc /kel= 1-1-1-45% %35% ;fn 'kn L=h fd l h on ikBh dh rjQ n[k y] R;k gh on ikB cn dj nuk pkfg,A %vki Lrc /ke l= 1-3-5-9-11% %36% ;fn dkb 'kn v'k k p v0;LFkk e Hkk tu dk

N y rk og Hkk tu vifo= gk tkrk ga ijr ml [kk;k tk l drk ga
;fn dkb 'kn Hkk tu y vko] ft l pkg ml u Nvk rd u gk rk Hkh , l k Hkk tu ugh [kkuk pkfg,] ;fn dkb 'kn Hkk tu og 'kn d ?kj tUe yxk ;k ml xko e lvj cuxk] tk ckã.k [kku oky dk N gh y rk og Hkk tu NkM nuk pkfg,A %vkiLrc /kel= 1-5-26-21-22% %37% fo".k Lefr e dgk x;k g fd f}t dh yk'k dk 'kn u N,] u y tkoA pkg erd dk og 'kn lc/kh gh D;k u gkA ekrk] fir k d 'ko dk l tkrh; i=y tk,A 'kn dHkh Hkh f}tkrh; d 'ko dk u y tk,A %vkiLrc /kel= 19-1-4% tk,A 'kn dHkh Hkh f}tkrh; d 'ko dk u y tk,A %vkiLrc /kel= 19-1-4% %38% Ñi.k] fHk[kkjh] 0;fHkpkfj.kh L=h] xnk/kkjh] pkjh e vfHk l l r] fgt Mk rFkk v tkrh; dk Hkk tu ckã.k u dJA Jkr grk] dnh] chekj] l ke foØrk] c<b] /kkch] 'kjc cpu okyk tk l l] C;k t [kku okyk rFkk ekph dk fn;k gvk Hkk tu dHkh u [kk, rFkk u 'kn dk fn;k gvk Hkk tu [kk,A %vkiLrc /kel= 1-2-5-16% %39% dN 'kn Hkh fo l kH;k l rFkk riL;k l nku d ik= gk tkr ga ijr ft l ckã.k u 'kn dk vUu [kk;k gk] og 'kn lokÙke ik= ga %of'k" B /kel= 6-26% %40% ckã.k] dku rd gkFk mBkdj i.kke dj] {kf=; o{LFky rd vkj o'; dej rd rFkk 'kn gkFk tkMdj uhp dh rjQ gkFk c<kdJA %vkiLrc /kel= 1-2-5-16% %41% ;fn fd l h ckã.k d ;gk dkb 'kn vko] rk ml l dN dke djok y] rc ml Hkk tu f[kykoA ;fn fcuk dke dj, Hkk tu f[kyko rk ;g 'kn dk egku lEekku le>uk pkfg,A %vkiLrc /kel= 2-24-19-20% %42% no&;K rFkk Jk) e 'kn dk cyku dk nM l k i.k %f l Dd% ga %fo".k Lefr 5-115% %43% ckã.k dk ekufo l k l] {kf=; dk ohjrk l] o'; dk /ku l rFkk 'kn dk o) koLFkk l gkrk ga ij 'kn dk eku 'kn gh djxkA %euLefr] i" B 47] 2-154-156% %44% 'kn dk l kuk Nuk fu" k ga ;fn 'kn dk l kuk iMk gvk fey] rk ml rjr ckã.k dk l ki nuk pkfg, vkj l kFk e u;k diMk] vkVk] nky] ued] fep nku nuk pkfg,A %45% 'kn dk l kuk iguu l iki gkrk ga ;fn o igurk g] rk ujd xkeh gk tk,xkA %46% 'kn dk efnj e tku ;k ?k lu dk vf/kdj ugh ga nj l gh norkvk d ij N ya vU;Fkk nork Hkh ukikd gk tk,xA ft l l ml iki yxxkA %47% 'kn dk vPN diM] vkHk" k.k ugh iguu pkfg,A pkj kb ;k Åp LFkku ij fd l h ckã.k ;k {kf=; d l keu ugh p<uk pkfg,A %48% 'kn dk Åp rFkk iDd edku ugh cuku pkfg,A vU;Fkk o /ke dk fojk/kh vkj lekt dk fojk/kh ekuk tk,xkA %49% 'kn dh vkjr l nk lo.k yxk d ?kj k dk

yhiu] ikru] vKVk ihlu] xkcj Mkyu dk dk; dja 'kn i: "k lo.k ykxk dh lok d dk; dja mld cny e dN elxu dk mUg vf/kdkj ugh gA ½50½ fo|k i<uk vkj i<kuk 'kn d fy, fu" k/k gA ;fn og , lk djrk g] rk ujd ;k iki dk Hkkxh gkxkA ½51½ ;fn ckã.k 'kn dk vUu [kk&ihdj ej tk, ;k 'kn dk vUu [kkrk gA og pkg fuR; onikB Hky gh dj ;k xk;=h e= i<] ijr og Lox ugh tk,xkA ;fn ckã.k 'kn dk vUu [kkdj viuh gh l tkrh; L=h l lgokl dj] rk mll tfur i= 'kn d [kkunku d gkx vkj ml dHkh Lox dh ikflr ugh gk l drhA ½of'k"B /kel= 6-27-92½ ½52½ ckã.k 'kn d jkT; e u jg vkj ogk Hkh u jg tgg ifrr ukflrd rFkk uhp jgr gkA ml Jk) e nlj ckã.k d lkFk [kku ij u cyk,A mld vku l li.k ;K {kh.k gk tkrk gA 'kn d 'ko dk uxj d nf{k.k QkVd l y tk, vkj f}t d 'ko dk mUkj] io] if'pe QkVd lA ½euLeFr 3-110-112½ ½53½ ckã.k dk vfrfFk gh gk l drk g {kf=;] o'; rFkk 'kn ughA ;fn dkb {kf=; ckã.k d ;gk vko rk ckã.k Lo; igy Hkk tu dj fQj {kf=; dk Hkk tu nA ;fn dkb o'; ;k 'kn vko rk ukdj l mudk Hkk tu fnykoA ½euLeFr 3-110-112½ vko rk ckã.k Lo; igy Hkk tu dj fQj {kf=; dk Hkk tu nA ;fn dkb o'; ;k 'kn vko rk ukdj l mudk Hkk tu fnykoA ½euLeFr 3-110-112½ ½54½ ;fn fd l h dk gR;k yx rk gR;k d ik,f'pr e {kf=; gt kj xk;] o'; lk xk;] 'kn n l xk; ckã.k dk nku dja ½vkiLrc /kel= 1-9-24-1-3½ ½55½ ;fn {kf=; ckã.k dk xkyh n rk lk dk"ke.k nM n ;fn ckã.k dk ihv rk nx.kk nM n] ;fn o'; ckã.k dk xkyh n rk {kf=; l M< xuk nM n] ;fn ckã.k {kf=; dk xkyh n rk 50 dk"ki.k vkj o'; o'; dk xkyh n] rk iPph l dk"ki.k nM n] 'kn dk xkyh n ;k ihv rk dkb nM ugh gA ½xkre /kel= 12&8&13½ ½56½ 'kn ;fn ckã.k dk xkyh n rk ml eR; nM nA ½euLeFr 8&267&278½ ½57½ ;fn dkb fuEu tkfr dk eu"; Åph tkfr d 0;fDr dk xkyh n ;k ihv rk mldk og vx dVok Mky] og jktk dk vkn'k gA ;fn fuEu tkfr dk 0;fDr mPp tkfr d 0;fDr d vkl u ij cB rk mld prM nx dj n'k l fudky nA vxj 'kn ckã.k dk min'k n rk mld e[k l xje ry Myok fn;k tk,A ½fo".k Lefr 5&19&25½ ½58½ ;fn 'kn /ke dh ckr dj] onkPpkj.k dj vFkok ckã.k dk vieku dj rk mldh thHk dKV yh tk,A ½fo".k cgLifr Lefr 12] 12½ ½59½ 'kn ;fn onk dk lu rk mld dku e fi?kyg gvk 'kh'kk vFkok ykgk Mky n] onk dk mPpkj.k dj rk mldh thHk dKV nA , lk jktk dk vf/kdkj gA ½xkre /kel= 20-4&6½ ½60½ dkb Hkh 'kn dk lykg u n vkj u /ke crkoA ;fn dkb 'kn dk /ke crkrk g] og mld lkFk vlor uked ujd e tkrk gA ½euLeFr 4-79-81½ ½61½ ckã.k 'kn dh lifÜk dk fu l dkp tyk l drk gA 'kn d ikl f}tk dh lok d vykok dkb l ifÜk ugh gA ½euLeFr 8]417½ ½62½ tk tUe l ckã.k gk ogh jktk dk /ke fl [kk l drk gA ½euLeFr 8]20&21½

½63½ jktk dk vKk g fd og riLoh o ckã.k dk vknj dju oky rFkk og 'kn tk ckã.k d pj.kk dk /kkdj /kkou ihrk g vkj tk ykx v/k] xx] cgj] rFkk chekj g mu ij dj ½VD l ½ gh yxkoA ½vkiLrc /kel= 2]10]25]14]16½ ½64½ ;fn dkb f}t&ukjh l 0;fhkpkj dj rk n'k l fudky n] ijr ;fn dkb 'kn f}t&ukjh l 0;fhkpkj dj rk ml eR; nM fn;k tkoA ½ogh 2]10]27&7½ ½65½ ;fn dkb f}t&ukjh l l Hkkx dj rk mldh e=nh; dVok th tk,A vkj ;fn dkb 'kn ukjh l l Hkkx dj rk ml eR; nM fn;k tk,A ½xkre /kel= 12] 1&6½ ½66½ ;fn fd l h f}t u 'kn&ukjh l fookg fd;k vkj l rku mRiUu dh] rk ml dkb nM ugh gA ½ogh 3]12] 19½ ½67½ 'kn dk /ke rhu o.kk dh lok djuk gh gA mud }jkk fn, g, QV&ijku diM] tr igu rFkk tBk Hkk tu dja ½fof'k"V Lefr 10]50]55&59½ ½68½ ;fn dkb 'kn fd l h f}t dk >Bk nk" k yxko rk mldh thHk dKV nh tk,A 'kn dk tk vx f}t dk n[k igpko mldk og vx dKV fn;k tk,] ;gh mldk ik,f'pr gA ½ukjn Lefr 8]412&114½ ½69½ bn u dgk fd eu nL;vk] jk{k lk vkj 'knk dk vk; dgykuk cn dj fn;kA ½__Xon 10]49]8½ ½70½ g bn ekye djk fd vk; vkj 'kn dku g] bu nkuk dk iFkd&iFkd dhft,\ ½__Xon 1] 151] 8½ ½71½ bn rFkk vfXu nkuk /ke vkj U;k; d j{k d gA ; mu vk;k rFkk nk lk dk nfMr djr g] tk fd ckã.kk dk n[k nr gA ½__Xon 3]38]3½ ½72½ tk iT; bn g o nk l vkj v/keh vk; rFkk ej 'k=vk dk neu dju e vki viuk vk'khokn ndj ejh enn djA ½__Xon 10]38]3½ ½73½ euLeFr e ukfj;k dk ekuoh; vf/kdkj u [kdj] thou i;r xykeh dh tthj e t dM jgu dh lykg nh xb gA inP;Ur dju dh dkf'k'k dh xb gA mUg lnk i: "kk dh nk l h j[kdj] thou i;r xykeh dh tthj e t dM jgu dh lykg nh xb gA ½v½ L=h cKY;kolFkk e firk d v/khu] ;koukoLFkk e ifr d v/khu] ifr dk ijykd xeu dju iji=k d v/khu gkdj jgA dHkh Lor=r gkdj u jgA ½euLeFr 5-10½ ½c½ ifr vukpkjh gk ;k ij L=h e vukjDr gk] ikxy] gk rFkfi lk/oh L=h dk pkfg, fd og lnk viu ifr dh nork dh rjg lok dja ½euLeFr 5-141½ ½l l ½ ;fn L=h dVHkkf" k.kh] dy{k.kh gk rk ml R;kx dj i: "k dk n l jk fookg dju dk vf/kdkj gA ½euLeFr 9-81½ ½n½ ;fn dkb vkneh t vkjh] erokyk] jkxh gk vkj mldh iRuh viu ifr dh lok o l Eeku ugh djrh gk] rk i: "k dk vf/kdkj g fd og viuh iRuh dk mld oL=] vHk" k.k Nhu dj rhu ek l rd d fy, ?kj l fudky nA ½euLeFr 5-78½ ½b½ L=h] ckyd] mRiUu] nfjn vkj jkfx;k dk jktk cr] ck l dh deph ;k jL l h l nM nA ½euLeFr 9-230½ ½d½ ukfj;k d lkFk t lk crko djuk pkfg,A og dja ½euLeFr 5-139½

½[k½ <ky] xokj] 'kn i'k ukjhA ; lc rkMu d vf/kdkjhA ½ry l hNr jkek; .k½ ½x½ L=h dk i= u gu l x#t uk dh vKk l fu;Dr gkdj vU; i: "k l vfHkykf"kr l rku mRiUu djuk pkfg,A ½euLeFr 9-59½ ½?k½ 'kn dh L=h lnk 'kn dU;k gh cu l drh g] o'; dh o'; djuk] {kf=; dh {k=h;k] ckã.k dh L=h ckã.k dU;k gh cu l drh gA ½euLeFr 5-104½ ½74½ b'oj u 'kn d fy, ,d gh de dk vkn'k fn;k gA og mi;Dr rhu o.kk ½ckã.k] {kf=; vkj o';½ dh b";k jfgr gkdj lok dja ½euLeFr 1-91½ ½75½ 'kn dk egu&eghu ckn cky cuokuk pkfg,A 'kn dk Jxkj djuk euk gA ½euLeFr 5-101½ ½76½ 'kn l ukdj dk dke yuk pkfg,A D;kfd 'kn dk cãk u ckã.k dh lok d fy, cuk;k gA ½euLeFr 8-413½ ½77½ ckã.k pkjk o.kk dh dU;kvk l fookg dj l drk gA yfdu mu fL=k l mRiUu i=k dk firk dh tk;nkn dk cVokjk mudh ek d o.k d vk/kkj ij gkxkA ½78½ ckã.k u 'kn iRuh l mRiUu i= dk ,d v'k] o'; iRuh l mRiUu i= dk nk v'k] {kf=; iRuh l mRiUu i= dk rhu v'k vkj ckã.k iRuh l mRiUu i= dk pkj v'k fgl l k feyxkA ½euLeFr 9-152½ ½79½ ofnd efu;k dh eku;rk g fd tehu ij fxjk gvk ckã.k dk tBk Hkk tu] QV diM] ft l 'kn dk fey tk,] og 'kn HkxX;oku gu d lkFk&lkFk Loxokl dk ik= gkxkA ½euLeFr 2-246½ ½80½ ckã.k 'kjhj dh mRifÜk gh /ke dh vfouk'kh efr gA ckã.k /ke d fy, gh mRiUu gkrk gA og Lo; ek{k iklr dju e leFk gkrk gA ½81½ ckã.k li.k txr dk Lokeh gA og fd l h Hkh oLr dk fd l h l Hkh y l drk g] D;kfd lc dN m l h dk gA ½euLeFr 11-84½ ½82½ 'kn ;fn /ku lp; djrk g rk jktk dk pkfg, fd ml /ku dk 'kn l Nhu dj ckã.kk dk nna ½euLeFr 9-244½ ½83½ ckã.k ;fn 'kn dh lifÜk y y rk dkb vU;k; ugh gkrk] D;kfd og m l h dh gA fdr ;fn 'kn cã.k dk /ku y rk vxy tUe l ml fx) cuuk gkxkA ½euLeFr 11-26½ ½84½ nl cf/kdk d leku ,d ryh] nl rkfy;k d cjkcj ,d dykj ½egktu½] nl dykj d cjkcj ,d o'kki tho vkj nl o'kki thok d cjkcj ,d jktk gkrk gA ½euLeFr 485½ ½85½ 'kn d Nu l gh ckã.k Lox d jkLr e foe[k gk tkrk gA ½euLeFr 5-104½ ½86½ 'kn dh lifÜk dk ckã.k tcjnLrh Nhu l drk gA ;g ml i.k Lor= vf/kdkj gA ½euLeFr 8-416½ ½87½ l lkj d leLr ik.kh txr e ckã.k loJ"B gA ½euLeFr 1-18½ ½'kn½ 75% ykxk dk ;g le> yuk pkfg, fd ;fn ckck lkgc vkCMdj u gkr] rk vkt Hkh eu }jkk cukb xb mDr /kkfed dkuu ykx gkr] ft l d vulkj 'kn vkt Hkh ogh vekuoh; ukjd h; thou fcrkrA t lk mud iot 5 gt kj o'kk l fcrkr vk, gA l kHkkj & Hkkj rh; vpEHkk i"B l- 33 l: 39 me: k dekj ,MokdV

o dku lh oLr , g] tk l/kkj dh vi{kk j[krh g \

ftu oLrvk e l/kkj vif{kr g mue l b'oj vkj /ke d fo"K; e l/kkj vHkh"V g D; kfd bugh d dkj.k l/kkj e vMpu rFkk #dkoV ink gkrh gA ftрук de b'oj d fo"K; e dgk tk;] mрук gh vPNk g] D; kfd b'oj d fo"K; dh ckrphr cn & cn pu oky ml cru dh Hkkfr g] tk ty & ry dk NkMr le; i.k Hkjg gvк gkrk g] vkj d, d tхr ij igpr & igpr [kkyh gk tkrk gA ;g lc ckr [kkyh fookn d fy, g vkj bl l dkb okLrfod ifj.kke ugh fudkyk tk l drkA fQj Hkh l okRre ixEcj rFkk vorkj u dgk g fd b'oj ,lh dkb 'kfDr g tk vn"; ,o bflæ; vxkpj g vkj eu"; d Kku d ij g vkj vUr e ;g Hkh dgk g fd b'oj dkb okLrfod inkFk g] ft l dk vlRrRo bl d fo'ok l e xfhkr gA bl idkj b'oj dh ifjHkk"kk e fd l h rd dh vi{kk ugh dh tk l drhA /ke ,d iFkd oLr g tk Kku vFkok ck/k d fy, vf/kd lgk;rk inku ugh djrkA tgk rd e le>rk g] /ke fd l h dk 'kkfUr rFkk lQyrk ugh nrkA fQj Hkh /ke d uke ij ekuo & bfrgk l ;) vkj mld ipkj dh foHkhF"kd k l ifji.k gA iR; d foF'k"V /kekoyEch fo'ok l djrk g fd viu n< fo'ok l d vk/kkj ij gh efDr iklr djuk lEHko gA ixEcj vFkok vorkj rk doy ek= b'oj & i= ekuk x;k g vkj mld }kjk dffkr min'k b'oj d gh min'k gA bl rF; l dkb buDkj ugh dj l drk fd iR;d cM /ke d

vud mi /ke gA ;g le>uk v lEHko l k irhr gkrk g fd l R; dk dku ifrfuf/kRo djrk g vkj ujd d fo"K; e fd l dh HkR luk l Hk; Hkhr gkuk pkfg,A e iNr k g fd b'oj d ie dk iklr dju d gr bl idkj dh ifr;kfхrk dh D;k vko'; drk g \ D;k ; /keijk;.k i/kku 0; fDr bl ckr dk vuHko djr g fd viu i; Ru l D;k o ekuo dk b'oj rd igpku e leFk gk l dr g\ vxj bu i'uk ij 'kkfUriod euu fd;k tk;] rk /ke dh fujFkdrk rFkk vui;kfхrk Li"V : i l iekf.kr gk l drh gA ft l idkj ,d l g l h ;k) k idV : i e ykd & dY;k.k d fy, jktk gku dh 'kfDr n l j l Nhu yrk g& vkj dN le; ckn viu dr0; dk Hkykdj n l j ykxk dh Hkfe ij fot; iklr dju d gr viuh i tk ij ncko Mkыrk g vkj m l ;) e l fEefyr gku d fy, foo'k djrk g] m l h idkj ; /kefu"B ef[k;k idV : i e tu & 'oj d vud ifrfuf/k gA blfy, /ke vkj b'oj dk lehdj.k dfBu gk tkrk g] ; |fi iR;d /ke b'oj l lEc) le>k tkrk gA vxj ;g dgk tk; fd iR;d {k= vkj n'k dh turk d fy, /ke] turk }kjk vkpj.k & ikyu gr ,d /ke & lfgrk g vkj æ0;] {k=} dky vkj Hkko d vulkj ifjoru'khy g] ;g dFku dN lhek rd {kE; gA bl d vfrfjDr tc ;g dgk tkrk g fd /kekin'k ,d ofnd vkn'k g vkj ble dkb Hkh ifjoru vif{kr ugh g] rc ,lh fLFkr e ;g mi;Dr dFku ,d fujFkd /ke dk vxkg ek= gh g vkj

l/kkjdk d }kjk u"V dj nu d mi;Dr gA eu"; d ifjoru ,o mld ifjofrr vuHko d vk/kkj ij gh lkekft d l/kkj dk gkuk egRo'kkyh gA dY;k.k d fy, turk dk urRo djr g] rRi'pkr 'kfDr dh of) gku ij leLr turk dk bl fo'ok l e fueXu dj nr g fd m l l l k j d cu/kuk l efDr inku dju dk l g l doy ek= mUgh e gh gA blfy, vud /kek rFkk fo'ok l k l l R; v l Ec) ,o ijLij fojk/kh irhr gkrk g vkj , l k vkHk l gkrk g fd iFoh ij b'oj d vud ifrfuf/k gA blfy, /ke vkj b'oj dk lehdj.k dfBu gk tkrk g] ; |fi iR;d /ke b'oj l lEc) le>k tkrk gA vxj ;g dgk tk; fd iR;d {k= vkj n'k dh turk d fy, /ke] turk }kjk vkpj.k & ikyu gr ,d /ke & lfgrk g vkj æ0;] {k=} dky vkj Hkko d vulkj ifjoru'khy g] ;g dFku dN lhek rd {kE; gA bl d vfrfjDr tc ;g dgk tkrk g fd /kekin'k ,d ofnd vkn'k g vkj ble dkb Hkh ifjoru vif{kr ugh g] rc ,lh fLFkr e ;g mi;Dr dFku ,d fujFkd /ke dk vxkg ek= gh g vkj

l kHkkj % ifj;kj bi-oh- jkeh Lokeh ukedj vuoknd n;kjke tlu iit % 104

f'k"V 0;ogkj cuk, ykdfi;

dku lc dk fii; ik= ugh; gkuk pkgrk\ t : jr g r k c l f'k"Vkpj d dN Qkeiyk dk viuku; dhA dN fnuk igy e ekdV xBA ,d ndku e e viu dke dh ph t n[k jgh Fkh fd ndkunj u cMh rgthc l ej ikl vk dj dgk] ^eMe] vxj vki dk l> u jgk gk fd vkidk D;k [kjh nuk g rk dkb ckr ugh] vki gekjh ndku dk Qku ucj y yA fQj ?kj tk dj bRehuku l lkp dj ge Qku dj nift,] gekj ;gk Yh gke fMyohj Hkh gA** ndkunj dh ckr u e> cgr iHkkfor fd;k vkj ;g lpu ij etcj dj fn;k fd D;k vk t Hkh vnc l i'k vku oky yx ektn g\ m l ndkunj d f'k"V 0;ogkj dh otg l gh mldh ndku ij gj le; xkgdk dh HkhM yx jgrh gA ol Hkh ,VhdVI gekjh ilufyVh dk ,d [kk l fgLlk gA vki pkg fdru gh i< fy[k D;k u gk vxj vki e ,VhdVI ugh g rk lc cdkjA ,VhdVI dk /;ku j j[k 0;fDr dk rehtnkj gkuk mldk ,d egRoi.k x.k ekuk tkrk gA vkid f'k"V vkpj.k dh 'k: vkr lcl igy ?kj l gh gkrh gA ;fn vki ?kj e ,VhdVI dk [k;ky ugh j[k l dr rk ckgj okyk l D;k vi{kk djxA ?kj e gk ;k ckgj&,VhdVI dk egRo rk gj txg gA mnkgj.k d fy, J"B vfhkurk vferHk cPpu dh ykdfi;rk dk ,d jkt ;g Hkh g fd og lcl cgn vnc l i'k vkr g] pkg lku okyк NkVk gk ;k cMkA dN l>ko viu 0;ogkj dk f'k"V ,o lH; cuku d fy, vki Hkh fuEufyf[kr l>ok ij vey dj & dHkh Hkh fd l h dk fny u n[kk,] fd l h Hkh vol j ij fd l h d 'kkjhfd nk"kk dh ppk dk fo"K; cukdj

mldk etkd u mMk,A viu k 0;ogkj ue ,o e/kj cuku dh dkf'k"K dJAgj me d ykxk l Lugi.k i'k vk,A n l j k l vPN 0;ogkj dh mEehn vki rHkh dj l dr g tc vkid 0;ogkj e f'k"Vrk gkA ;kn jg fd vki ykxk d chp viu lkn; l ugh oju ,VhdVI l gh ;kn j[k tk,xA f'k"V Hkk"kk viuh Hkk"kk ij fu;=.k j[k u fd l h l Äph vkok t e ckr dj vkj u gh cnreh t h l i'k vk,A viu LoHkko dk l kE; cuk,A n l j k d ifr eu e fd l h rjg dk ojHkko u j[k] cfYd eu dk ,dne lQj j[kA dkb Hkh oLr yr le; ^XU;okn* ;k fd l h oLr dk exr le; ^lyht* 'kCn dk i;kx vo'; dJA ;k=k d nkju f'k"Vrk dk Hkh /;ku j[k] t l & c l ;k Vu vkfn e lQj djr le; ckyd] o)] efgyk ;k fodykx dk LFkku nA viu ikfjokfjd l nL;k ,o fi;tuk l vknjiod ckrphr dJA fd l h Hkh rjg d n[knn e mu l lgkuHkr l i'k vk,A tc Hkh fd l h ifjfpr l fey rk viu gh jkx u vykiu cB tk, cfYd mldh ckrk e T;knk fnypLih yA pxy[kkj dh vknr l ckt vk,A dHkh fd l h dh cjk b u dJA ft l 0;fDr l vkidk ?k.kk gk] m l d l nHk e pi jguk gh vkid fy, dkQh gkxkA ;kn jg] fd l h dk pke ugh] dke l ;kjk gkrk gA vr% ?kj gk ;k ckgj] dke l t h u pj k,A fd l h l gj oLr yu d fy, gkFk vxu dJA lH; vkj lgt <x l ^u* dguk Hkh l h[kA fd l h vutku 0;fDr }kjk jkLrk ;k i rk iNu ij mYVк l h/kk dgu dh ctk; e;kfnr 'kCnk e m l dk

mfpr exn'ku dJA xyfr;k ij ^l kjh* dgu dh vknr Mkы; fd l h l Vdjku ;k fxju ij] fd l h d lkeu [kk l u ;k Nhdu ij ^l kjh* dgu e u 'kek,A viuh xyrh Lohdkju e fgpfdpk, ughA ikfjokfjd leL;kvk e ?kj e mifLFkr ctxk] fe=k o fj'rnkjk l lykg vo'; yA l kFk gh l[kn voljk e mUg 'kkfey vo'; dJA n l j k dh :fp;k dk i kR l k fgr djr g, mu dk mfpr exn'ku dJA fd l h ij Øk/k u dJA Øk/k e vkdj gh vd l j xyfr;k gvк djrh gA fd l h dh i'k l k e nk cky vo'; ckyA bruk ;kn j[k fd n l j k dh rkjhQ dju okyk Lo; Hkh rkjhQ dk gdnkj gk tkrk gA el dj k dj i l Uurk idV dj fd l h ifjfpr l feyr le; eldj k dj i l Uurk tkfgj djr g, vkReh;rk fn[kk,A ckrphr djr le; Hkyo'k dkb xyrh gk tk, rk foue Hkko l ekQh exk dj viu f'k"V vkpj.k dk ifjp; nA n l j k dh Hkkoukvk dk le> rFkk mudh dn dJA ,lh ckr u dj ftu l n l j k dh Hkkoukvk dk pkV igpA fd l h d rdk dk ,dne l ,rjkt djd mldh vkykpuk u dj cfYd mldh nyhyk ij xkj djd viu fopkjk dk mld lkeu j[k exj ok.kh e 'kkyhurk vkj l kE;rk cuk, j[kA

l kHkkj % f'k"Vkpj vkd"kd 0;fDrRo dh d t h g i-l- 12 l: 14 rdA l dyu % jkd i'k ukFk

I Qyrk d l =

,d opu [kn l y] cynh ij igpu dka ,d vkRefo'ok l [kn e txk,] eupgk gkfly dju dka ub l kp] ub mex d l kFk vxk c<u dka vki n[kx fd gok Hkh vki d l kFk ga fQj Hkyk fd l dh rkdr g vki dk jkdu dhA
;g ckr cM rk cM] NkV cPpk ij Hkh ykx gkrh ga cPpk Hkh vxj dkb vPNk dke djr g rk m l dk gk l yk c<kb,A b l l m le cpiu l gh vkRefo'ok l iuixkA dkb ef'dy iMu ij og Mju d ctk; [kn viuh fgEer l jg << yxkA bld fy, t : jh] viuh ij Hkj l k djuk l h[kA dN fu;ek ij vey dj] fQj nf[k,] l Qyrk gj {k= e vki dh l kFkh gkxhA y{; cuk, l

gj dkb l Qyrk pkgrk ga vkleku Nu dh reUuk l Hkh e gkrh ga pkg og dfj; j dk {k= gk ;k i<kb dk] bld fy, y{; cukdj m l ij /;ku nA viuh dkfcyh;r dk igpku vkj m l hd erk fcd dke dja gjne pkdUu jgu l vkidk irk yxrk jgxk fd vki dgk xyr l k fcr gk jg ga pukrh Lohdj

^e>l ugh gk l drk*] , l k gjfxt viuh fneix e u yk,] Q l yk dj y fd e ;g dke djd gh ne yxkA t k f[ke d dke 'k: e vki dk gk l yk iLr dj l dr g] ij pukfr;k dk efty ekudj dke dju l vki e vkRefo'ok l ink gkxkA , l k dju l vki e vkRefo'ok l ink gkxkA , l k dju l vki viuh e cnyko eg l l d jxA Lokeh foodkun u ,d txg fy[kk g] ^pkg dkb fdruk gh cMk D;k u gk] m l d iN vk[k en dj er pykA l cdh ckr dk viuh cf) l rkyk] rc vxk c<kA** bxfy'k Li hfdx t : jh

vkt vxth u dfj;j d {k= e viuh [kk l txg cuk yh ga , l e t k ykx vxth l nj jguk pkgr g] mUg ud l ku mBkuk iMxk vkj t k vxth e ,D l iV g] mUg ykHk feyxkA njv l y] vxth Xykykbt 'ku dh c f l d t : jr ga

reke , l {k= g] tgk ij b l le; f l Q bxfy'k Li hfdx ykxk dh gh t : jr ga bue ie[k : i l dky lVj l k QVo; j] Vyh ekdfvx] uV ekdfvx dk 'kkfey fd;k t k l drk ga bld vykok Hkh dN {k= , l ga tgk ij vxth d tkudkj dk gh t k c feyk g ;k fQj ie[krk nh tkrh ga ;gh otg g fd vkt dy T;knkrj vfHkhkkod viuh cPpk dk ifcyd Ldyk e i<kuk i l n d jr ga njv l y] ifcyd o d k u oV Ldyk e vxth dk t k ekgy feyrk g] og i knf'kd ckM d Ldyk e ugh feyrkA vfHkhkkod b l l PPKb dk c[kch le>u yx g fd cgrj dfj;j d fy, bxfy'k bt eLVA b l hfy, mUgku bxfy'k dk dfj;j dh f l ;p j lykfux e 'kkfey dj fy;k ga vu'kk f l r jg; fd l h Hkh u, dke dk 'k: dju l igy m l dh

ijh tkudkj h yA viuh dke d ifr ijh bekunkjh j[kA n l jk ij viuh dke Vky ughA i j t hoh dHkh l Qy ugh gkrk] D;kfd m l d i k l f d l h Hkh dke dk vuHko ugh gk ikrkA vxj f d l h dke e v l Qyrk gkFk yxrh g rk viuh f d l h n l j Qu dk b l reky djuk l h[kA dgr Hkh g fd ,d j k Lrk cn gkrk g rk n l [kyr ga ol Hkh thrrk ogh g] f t l thru dk fo'ok l gkrk ga x i f M L d 'ku

x i f M L d 'ku e l Qy gku d fy, vkidk viuh fof'kV igpku cuku d fy, rRij jguk gkxkA vki dh vkot de l de bruh A ph gk fd xi d vU; l n L ;k vkj eY;kdu drkvk dk v k l kuh l l ukb nA viuh ckr dk n<rk l j[kA n<rk dk eryc vkØkedrk ;k vD[kMiu ugh ga fouerkiod Hkh viuh ckr n<rk l dgh t k l drh ga viuh dFku dk ckj ckj cny ughA vxj vki l kp le>d j ckyr g rk vki d fy, viuh dFku ij fvd jguk v k l ku gkxkA

x i f M L d 'ku [kRe gku d ckn db ykxk dh f'kdk;r jgrh g fd mUg ckyu dk ekdk ugh feykA vkidk b l brtkj e jgu dh t : jr ugh g fd dkb vkidk ckyu dk dgxkA vkidk b l ekd dh ryk'k [kn djuh gkxh vkj 'k: d {k.kk e gh vxk vkuk gkxkA vxj 10 ykxk d chp vk/k ?kV d xi f M L d 'ku e vki f l Q 2&3 okD; ckydj py vkr g rk ;g i ;klr ugh ga

vki fdruh nj rd ckyr g] b l l T;knk egRo i .k ;g g fd vki dh ckrk e fdruk otu ga

b l h i dkj vki Hkh l tx jg fd vki dh ijh ckr l uh t k ,A vxj dkb chp e ckyu yxrk g rk m l l dg fd Ni ;k vki dk viuh ckr ijh dj yu nA

x i f M L d 'ku d le; vkidk vU; l n L ;k d l k Fk fe=or i 'k vkuk pkfg,] ifr}} h d : i e ughA vxj vki l e k p j i =k ,o i f=dkvk e l k e f t d fo'k;k dh tkudkj h dk fu;fer : i l v /; ;u d jr g rk b l l vki dk xi f M L d 'ku dh viuh r ;kjh e enn feyxhA

x i f M L d 'ku e vki f d l h {k f .kd i Hkko l viuh l Qyrk ugh l fuf'pr dj l drA bld fy, vkidk f M L d 'ku 'k: gku l ydj [kRe gku rd ijh r jg l l tx jguk gkxkA [kn l l ;k j d j

,d le; Fkk t c xkjk jx: i] dky yc cky] cMh&cMh vk[k l n jr k d fy, t : jh gvk d jr Fk] ij vc fQVu l o LekVu l dk tekuk ga vki l n j gk] ;g vc t : jh ugh] vc vki d gkFk e g fd vki d l yxuk pkgr ga b l fy, viuh l l ;k j d jA viuh j[kj[kko dk i j k /;ku j[kA Q'ku d f g l c l jg] ij b l dk eryc ;g Hkh ugh g fd t k vki ij Qc ugh] og Hkh igu] igukok ogh gk] t k ub igpku nA

सेवा में,	
नाम श्री.....	
पता	
.....	
.....	

LoLFk jfg, ^tku g rk tgku g* vxj vki dk 'kjhj LoLFk g rk vki l l kj d l cl l [kh ik.kh ga ckdh thou e l [k n[k rk vkr jgr g] yfdu l Ppkb tkur g, Hkh cgr de ykx gh viuh LoLF; dk /;ku j[kr ga dN ykx Lokn dk LoLF; l T;knk egRo nr g] t cfd igyh 'kr ;gh gkuh pkfg, fd ge LoLFk jga LoLFk jgu l ge vkRefo'ok l ycj t jgr ga b l fy, jkt dN le; 0;k;ke o iny ?keu e Hkh yxkuk pkfg,A

l dk j k R e d l kp:

ijQDV dkb ugh gkrkA b l fy, viuh dfe;k dk <<A 'e ;g dke vo'; dj l drk@l drh g] ge'kk , l h /kkj.kk cuk, j[kA cl] gk l yk j[kdj ij eu l viuh dke dj] ifj.kke cgrj gh vk,xA

dfj;j vkj bixk

eukoKkfudk d vu l kj] b x k d dN Qk;n Hkh g vkj ud l ku HkhA ud l ku Hkh [kk l rkj ij dfj;j e vxj b x k dk i Q j l n rk u gh ge r j D d h d j l dr g vkj u gh viuh f l d y l dk cgrj cuk l dr ga

ge [kn bldk irk yxk l dr g fd dc gekjk b x k gekj dfj;j e vkM vkrk g] dc ughA xyfr;k l c l gkrh g] yfdu gekjk b x k viuh xyfr;k dk ugh ekurk vkj mUg l /kkju dh d k f 'k'k ugh d jr kA b l i dkj dh l kp gekjh l Qyrk e ck/kd curh ga , l gh [kn dk vkfd,A l krp, fd vki ;ok g vkj dfj;j cuku d ckj e l kp jg ga vki u ,d {k= pu fy;k ga i<kb d nkjku vki vPN Nk= l k fcr gk pd ga vc vki dk vxk c<uk ga efty ij fvduk l h[k

;g g l cl vge ckrA efty l keu ikr gh [k'kh d ekj ;g u Hky fd vHkh Hkh mruh gh egur o yxu dh t : jr ga ,d fuf'pr in ij vku d ckn xHkhjr k l Q l y yuk Hkh ,d dyk ga vkid l k Fk vkid Aij o uhp db ykx ga l cl viuh rkyey cuk, j[kuk Hkh t : jh ga b l Hkh /;ku e j[kuk pkfg,A dgk Hkh x;k g fd& ^tc ryd gk l yk ugh gkxk] ,d Hkh Q l yk ugh gkxkA*

l k H k k j %
D;k dfj;j puuk pkgkx:\
i-l- 23 l: 23 rdA
jkd:l'kukFk

/ke dh vko'; drk doy xjhck dk gkrh ga

yxk e>l i'u d jr g fd ck)&/ke xg.k dju e eu bruh nj D;k dh \ i'u egRo i .k ga b l l c/k e e doy ;gh fuonu dj l drk g fd b l /ke d xHkhj rRo n l jk dk le>ku dh r;kjh dju e e> nj yx x b A vkt e> ij ftruh ftEenkhj g] mruh 'kk;n l l kj e f d l h ij ugh ga ;fn e T;knk l ky thfor jgk] rk l c dke ijk djd fn[kk A x k A %ckck l kgc f t n c k n dh /ofu%

vehjk dk /ke dh t : jr ughA t k dkfB;k vkj cf<;k cxyk e jgr g] ftud i k l /ku g] ukdj&pkdj g] vkjke vkj eukj tu dh l kjh pht g] mUg /ke/k e ij fopkj dju dh dkb vko'; drk ughA n[kh] vHko&x f l r vkj i h f M r ykxk dk gh /ke dh

fo'k" k vko'; drk gkrh g] D;kfd o vk'kk ij thfor jgrk g vkj /ke m l vk'kkoknh cukrk ga /ke m l /khjt nrk g fd ^?kcjvk ugh rEgkjk exy gkxkA** ;kji e f t l le; b l kb /ke dk ipkj gvk ykxk dk iV Hkj [kkuk ugh feyrk FkA i h f M r] ofpr vkj 'kkf'kr ykx gh e l hg dh 'kj.k e x;A ^fxcu* u ,d ckj dgk Hkh Fk&^m b l kb /ke fHk[kexk dk /keA** yfdu ogh b l kb /ke l kj ;kji dk /ke cudj l kj l l kj ij Nk x;k ^fxcu* ;fn vkt thfor gkr] rk viuh ckr dk tok [kn ik y r A

dN ykx dgx ck)&/ke Hkxh&pekj dk /ke ga b l l vkidk f[kUu u gkuk pkfg,A cke.k Hkxoku dk Hkh ^Hkk xkre!^ dgdj fp<k;k d jr Fk vkj Hkxoku

dHkh&dHkh mUg ^Hkk oknh** dg nr FkA vki tkur g fd fon'kk e cke.kk d jke] N".k vkj f'ko dh efr;k dk ;fn [kjnhu d fy, j[kk tk;] rk dkb ugh [kjnhxk vkj c) dh efr j[kh tk;] rk ,d Hkh ugh cpXH A Hkxoku dk /ke fo'o0;k i h g] vkj Hkkjr e Hkh og iuh Qy dj jgxkA cke.k dk /ke feV jgk ga vkj feVdj jgxkA og futho g Hkxoku c) dk /ke vt j&vej ga og vk'kk dk irhd ,o vH;n; vkj fullJ; l dk egku ekx ga ge n[k g fd b l /ke dk geu igy D;k ugh viuh;kA

l k H k k j %
ukxiij dk Hkk" k .k
i-l- 11 l: 12 rdA
vuoknd pfUnidk i:l kn ftKk l: